

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF IOWA  
CEDAR RAPIDS DIVISION**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

CORTEZ HAWKINS,

Defendant.

No. CR01-0008-MJM

**PRELIMINARY ORDER**

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This matter comes before the court on its own motion. In relevant part, 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c) provides:

The court may not modify a term of imprisonment once it has been imposed except that . . . in the case of a defendant who has been sentenced to a term of imprisonment based on a sentencing range that has subsequently been lowered by the Sentencing Commission pursuant to 28 U.S.C. [§] 994(o), upon motion of the defendant or the Director of the Bureau of Prisons, or on its own motion, the court may reduce the term of imprisonment, after considering the factors set forth in [18 U.S.C. §] 3553(a) to the extent that they are applicable, if such a reduction is consistent with applicable policy statements issued by the Sentencing Commission.

18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2); *see also United States v. Auman*, 8 F.3d 1268, 1271 (8th Cir. 1993) (“Section 3582(c)(2) is a provision that permits a district court to reduce a term of imprisonment if the sentencing range upon which the term was based is subsequently lowered by the Sentencing Commission.”).

On November 1, 2007, the Sentencing Commission issued Amendment 706, as amended by Amendment 711, to USSG §2D1.1. *See generally* USSG App. C at [www.ussc.gov](http://www.ussc.gov). Amendment 706 generally reduces by two levels the offense level that is

applicable to cocaine base (“crack”) offenses. On December 11, 2007, the Sentencing Commission voted to apply Amendment 706 retroactively to crack offenses, and it set March 3, 2008 as the date that Amendment 706 could be applied retroactively. The Sentencing Commission also promulgated amendments to USSG §1B1.10, which set forth the conditions that must exist before a defendant is entitled to a sentence reduction as a result of an amended guideline range. *See generally* USSG App. C at [www.ussc.gov](http://www.ussc.gov). New USSG §1B1.10 took effect on March 3, 2008 and, in relevant part, states:

In a case in which a defendant is serving a term of imprisonment, and the guideline range applicable to that defendant has subsequently been lowered as a result of an amendment to the Guidelines Manual listed in subsection (c) below, the court may reduce the defendant’s term of imprisonment as provided by 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2). As required by 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2), any such reduction in the defendant’s term of imprisonment shall be consistent with this policy statement.

USSG §1B1.10(a)(1); *see also* USSG §1B1.10, comment. (n.1) (“Eligibility for consideration under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2) is triggered only by an amendment listed in subsection (c) that lowers the applicable guideline range.”). The Sentencing Commission included Amendment 706 within subsection (c). USSG §1B1.10(c). Consequently, under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2) and USSG §1B1.10, the court may rely on Amendment 706 to reduce the defendant’s sentence.

At the court’s request, the United States Probation Office prepared a memorandum that, among other things, addresses the defendant’s eligibility for a sentence reduction under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2) and calculates the defendant’s amended guideline range. The United States Probation Office also provided the court with additional documents in support of its memorandum. Those documents include, but are not limited to, the defendant’s pre-sentence investigation report and the Bureau of Prison’s report on the defendant.

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2) and USSG §1B1.10, the court concludes that the defendant is entitled to a sentence reduction. *See United States v. Wyatt*, 115 F.3d 606, 608-09 (8th Cir. 1997) (explaining requirements under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2) and USSG §1B1.10). Previously, the court determined the defendant's guideline range to be from 168 to 210 months imprisonment on count 1 of the indictment and 60 consecutive months imprisonment on count 2 of the indictment.<sup>1</sup> After granting the government's motion to depart under USSG §5K1.1,<sup>2</sup> the court sentenced the defendant to a total term of 132 months imprisonment. Such term consisted of 72 months imprisonment on count 1 and 60 months imprisonment on count 2. The court ordered the terms of imprisonment for count 1 and count 2 to be served consecutively. Concerning count 1, the defendant's amended guideline range is from 140 to 175 months imprisonment. As to count 2, the defendant is subject to a statutorily required minimum sentence, that is, a mandatory minimum of 60 months imprisonment. Having reviewed the defendant's file, the provisions and commentary of USSG §1B1.10, the factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), the nature and seriousness of the danger to any person or community that may be posed by a reduction in the defendant's term of imprisonment and the defendant's post-sentencing conduct, the court preliminarily deems it appropriate to exercise its discretion and grant the defendant the maximum reduction permitted under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2) and USSG §1B1.10. After adjusting the defendant's amended guideline range by the same percentage pursuant to USSG §5K1.1,<sup>3</sup> the maximum reduction results in a new term of

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<sup>1</sup> Count 1 charged the defendant under 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1) and 21 U.S.C. § 841(b)(1)(B). Count 2 charged the defendant under 18 U.S.C. § 924(c)(1).

<sup>2</sup> The court reduced by fifty-seven percent the guideline range of 168 to 210 months imprisonment. Such reduction results in a guideline range of 72 to 90 months imprisonment.

<sup>3</sup> A fifty-seven percent adjustment to the amended guideline range of 140 to 175 months imprisonment results in a guideline range of 60 to 75 months imprisonment.  
(continued...)

60 months imprisonment on count 1 and 60 months imprisonment on count 2. The terms of imprisonment for count 1 and count 2 are to be served consecutively. Apart from the committed portion of the defendant's sentence, all of the other previously imposed terms and conditions remain the same; the duration and conditions of the defendant's supervised release remain unchanged.

The court does not intend to appoint counsel or conduct a hearing prior to granting a reduction based on Amendment 706, unless either the government or the defendant request that an attorney be appointed or that a hearing be conducted.

The parties are hereby notified that they have 20 days from the date of this order to file written objections to this proposed reduction to the defendant's sentence. If either party desires a hearing, the party must make a request in writing within 20 days from the date of this order. The party requesting a hearing must outline the issue(s) that the party believes should be addressed by the court. The defendant is further notified that he may file a motion for appointment of counsel within 20 days from the date of this order. If the defendant deems it appropriate to ask for counsel, the defendant should send his motion for appointment of counsel to the following address:

U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Iowa  
101 First Street SE  
Cedar Rapids, IA 52401

The defendant's motion for appointment of counsel should be accompanied with a financial affidavit. The defendant should also utilize such address if he deems it appropriate to file an objection regarding the court's decision to reduce his sentence without a hearing.

If no objection from either party is filed within the 20 day period established by the court, an order will be filed that makes final the new term of imprisonment.

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<sup>3</sup>(...continued)

Although the defendant is subject to a five year mandatory minimum, that is, 60 months imprisonment, under 21 U.S.C. § 841(b)(1)(B), the court reduced the defendant's amended guideline range by the same percentage that the defendant previously received.

The Clerk of Court is directed to send a copy of this order to the United States, the defendant and the Federal Public Defender. The Clerk of Court is also directed to send the defendant a CJA 23 form, that is, the financial affidavit form.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

**DATED** this 30<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2008.

  
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Michael J. Melloy  
UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE  
Sitting by Designation